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## NAMRU-3 Supports Force Health Protection in the Horn of Africa

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By Lt. Cmdr. Peter Sebeny, U.S. Naval Medical Research Unit 3, research clinician

Camp Lemonnier, established in Djibouti in 2002, is the only fixed U.S. base under the Africa Command (AFRICOM) and is also home of the U.S. Combined Joint Task Force-Horn of Africa (CJTF-HOA).

Originally focused on counter-terrorism operations, the camp's mission has now expanded to include strengthening partnerships and contributing to stability in East Africa. This serves as

part of a comprehensive approach to increase African partner nations' capacity to maintain stable environments for their populations.

With the growing presence of U.S. personnel in Africa, there is a need to better understand infectious disease threats in the region, which can be challenging since little surveillance data and public health capacity exists. Improved surveillance and laboratory diagnostics are the cornerstones to gaining a better understanding.

In order to provide those cornerstones, the U.S. Naval Medical Research Unit 3 (NAMRU-3) initiated a diarrheal surveillance project at Camp Lemonnier's expeditionary medical facility (EMF) in 2007 with plans to expand the surveillance to include other illnesses, including influenza-like illness and acute febrile illnesses such as malaria. As part of our surveillance project, eligible patients may fill out a questionnaire with demographics, vaccination history, hospitalization information and antibiotic use. Our research activities are aimed at detecting health threats among deployed military personnel and are executed in accordance with the NAMRU-3 Military Infectious Disease and Operational Health Surveillance Network.

The importance of a surveillance system is that it can identify new disease trends or infectious disease outbreaks. For example during the early period of the 2009 H1N1 influenza pandemic, the EMF, with direct support from NAMRU-3, utilized the existing surveillance system to identify an outbreak of seasonal influenza A (H2N2). That surveillance also identified the first confirmed pH1N1/2009 influenza cases in the Horn of Africa among U.S. service members.

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Ongoing surveillance has also been important in identifying the most common causes of acute gastroenteritis in the region, including Enterotoxigenic *E. coli* and norovirus. Recent findings from this surveillance were presented by NAMRU-3 at the European Command and AFRICOM Science and Technology Conference in June 2011.

I believe establishing better local laboratory capabilities in Djibouti will be important for current surveillance efforts as well as the ability to conduct more advanced studies to understand the causes, burden and impact of gastroenteritis, one of the most common illnesses in deployed populations.

It is through efforts such as these that NAMRU-3 has built valuable professional relationships with the EMF and the CJTF-HOA staff and continues to play an important role in force health protection in Africa.

For more information on NAMRU-3 go to <a href="http://www.med.navy.mil/sites/namru3/Pages/namru3.aspx">http://www.med.navy.mil/sites/namru3/Pages/namru3.aspx</a>

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Navy. Navy Bureau of Medicine and Surgery. Navy Medicine. norovirus. sailors. U.S. Navy

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## Linda Ventura

To Whom it may concern: My husband Master Chief Eduardo D. Ventura worked at NAMRU3 back in 1980. At that time the Compound that NAMRU3 WAS located was very humble and we were there for 5 years (long enough for us to see the 1st lab. to be built. My husband was stationed there as the "Pay Person" and saw about 3 different Commanding Officers. Our friend Dr. Michael Kilpatrick was stationed there as the CO when we arrived. At that time Schistosomisome was the vector that the compound was especially trying to handle. My family truly felt blessed to have spent those 5 years in CAIRO. We were there when Sadat was killed and all the terriorist happenings were just beginning. I would appreciate you telling me about todays Namru3 and send me some pics of what it looks like now. I am training for MLT at the moment and would appreciate information about the Research the unit is doing today. My husband passed away January 27 of this year. He died of Lung Cancer at the age of 66. Some of our best memories were when we were in Cairo. I know noone there probably remembers us but we remember you and care about the progress that the unit is doing today. Please write me back!

CAPT Cappy Surette

Linda, Thank you for your comment. We are very proud of the many achievements of NAMRU-3 and all the Navy personnel who have served there and made if great. Stay tuned to this blogsite this week as we have the answers to your questions set to come out Thursday (10/20) in conjunction with the lab's 65th Anniversary.

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■ CAPT B. A. OYOFO Linda,

Send me your e mail address, i will be glad to send you recent information on NAMRU-3. I am the current Executive Officer. My e mail is, .

Sorry to hear about the death of your husband. Please contact me through my e mail. Cheers.

**CAPT Oyofo** 

Dr. James Campbell Hi Tony,

Great to learn that you have been assigned as Executive Officer of NAMRU-3. I hope all is going well with you and your family. I am currently on TDY in Geneva for a Humanitarian Assistance course. Pat and I are doing well. Thanks, Jim

August 2011 (16)

July 2011 (10)